Item S2. Studies excluded after full-text review.

Excluded Studies: categorized by reasons for exclusion

Cross-sectional study (n = 1)


Outcomes were risk factors for cardiovascular disease (n = 6)


Exposure to urolithiasis overall and not adjusted relative risk data (n = 5)

survivors of myocardial infarction compared to representative population samples. J Chronic Dis. 1976;29(4): 221-231


Did not provide the complete multivariate-adjusted hazard ratio and 95% confidence interval (n = 1)