Figure S1: Flow diagram of derivation of analytical dataset.

97,472 total hospitalizations (51,207 patients)

Index hospitalizations (51,207)

- a. Death at discharge: 908
- b. Inability to ascertain survival status at discharge: 1,346
- c. Discharge against medical advice: 407
- d. Discharge to hospice: 123

Retention of 22,001 index hospitalizations

- a. End-stage renal disease: 244
- b. Inability to calculate peak-to-nadir serum creatinine difference: 21,805

- a. Missing service assignment: 45
- b. Addiction Medicine service: 3,125

Discharge date after 06/28/07: 1,203