**Item S3.** Trends in normalized protein catabolic rate and serum albumin. Trends in nutritional parameters by region across DOPPS phases (phase 2: 2002-04, phase 3: 2005-08, phase 4: 2009-11, and phase 5: 2012-14). 95% confidence intervals are shown. Figure a) Normalized protein catabolic rate (nPCR), among 18,407 patients. Figure b) Serum albumin, among 20,459 patients. *p for trend <0.05. **p for trend <0.001