**Item S2.** Trends in ultrafiltration rate and session duration. Figure a) Trends in ultrafiltration rate by region across DOPPS phases (phase 2: 2002-04, phase 3: 2005-08, phase 4: 2009-11, and phase 5: 2012-14), among 21,607 patients. 95% confidence intervals are shown. Figure b) Trends in session duration by region across DOPPS phases, among 21,776 patients. 95% confidence intervals are shown. *p for trend <0.05. **p for trend <0.001