**Item S1.** Trends in relative interdialytic weight gain (% of post-HD weight) by residual kidney function status at enrollment and region across DOPPS phases (phase 2: 2002-04, phase 3: 2005-08, phase 4: 2009-11, phase 5: 2012-14). 95% confidence intervals are shown. Figure a) Among 13,271 patients without residual kidney function. Figure b) Among 4,593 patients with residual kidney function. *p for trend <0.05. **p for trend <0.001